

Радио. Телефон. Компьютер.

Radio. TV. Computer.

Теоретический материал (выписать выделенные слова и перевести их на русский язык):

### Hardware [computer equipment or machinery]

**personal computer / PC / desktop computer:** a computer that fits on a desk, used by individuals at work or at home

**laptop (computer):** a lightweight portable computer that usually fits in a briefcase

**tablet:** a portable personal computer operated by a touch screen

**hard disk:** a **device** [piece of equipment] inside a computer that stores large amounts of information

**disk drive:** a device that allows information to be read from a disk

**scanner:** device for transferring pictures and texts into a computer

**memory stick:** a small device that lets you carry computer data anywhere conveniently; you can then **plug** the stick **into** any machine

**RAM (random access memory / memory):** the **memory** available on a computer to store and use information temporarily; can be measured in **gigabytes**

**(micro) chip:** a very small piece of semiconductor, especially in a computer, that contains extremely small electronic circuits and devices, and can perform particular operations

**network:** when a number of computers, for example in one office, are connected together (or **networked**) so that they can share information

### Software [computer programs that you install]

An **application** is a piece of software designed for a specific purpose. This is often shortened to **app**. You can get mobile phone apps for all sorts of things these days.

**word-processing:** writing and storing printed text on a computer

**spreadsheet (program):** a program, or the grid you create with it, to perform mathematical operations

**database:** a large amount of information stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be easily looked at or changed

**(computer) graphics:** pictures, images and symbols that you can form on a computer

**virus:** hidden instructions in a program designed to destroy information

**display:** what you see on the screen of an electronic device

A computer shows a range of **icons** on its **display**. You put the **cursor** on the one you want to use and click on it to open it.

### Some computing verbs



You probably **store** a lot of important information on your computer. So, it's sensible to **back up** all your files on a regular basis. Then it'll be less of a problem if you **delete** something accidentally or if your computer **crashes**.

A particularly useful feature of most applications is the one that allows you to **undo** what you have just done – just **click** on Undo and it's quick and easy to correct anything that you have **keyed in** by mistake.

After a few years you may want to **upgrade** your computer as they are always developing machines which are faster and more powerful. If you don't do this you may not be able to **run** all the software you need. You can usually just **download** upgrades to your computer's operating system or to your applications from company websites.

## Упражнение 1. Соотнесите слова с картинками.

Match the words in the box to the pictures below.

laptop   desktop computer   tablet   icon   scanner   memory stick   microchip  
cursor   spreadsheet



## Упражнение 2. Заполните пропуски в предложениях, используя слова из теории.

Fill in the blanks with appropriate words from the opposite page.

- 1 It's so easy to use a *scanner* when you want to send a handwritten document to someone by email. It's just like using a photocopier.
- 2 I've lost a lot of data. I wonder if my computer has a .....
- 3 A lot of people carry their ..... on aeroplanes and work on them during the flight.
- 4 I've got such a lot of photos, music and videos stored on my computer that my ..... is almost full.
- 5 That computer game you gave me has got amazing ..... - the people just look so realistic!
- 6 One of my most important tasks at work is to keep the ..... up to date so that customers' contact details are always accurate.
- 7 If you put the ..... in the middle of a paragraph of text and double click, you select the whole paragraph.
- 8 I downloaded a fantastic ..... the other day - it tells me where the nearest cash machine is to wherever I am in the world.
- 9 ..... programs make it very easy to write text and to format it.
- 10 It's miraculous how much data can be stored on that tiny little computer ..... inside your mobile phone.

## Упражнение 3. Ответьте на вопросы, используя слова из последнего текста теории.

- 1 What do you do when you want to add new information to, for example, a database? *You key it in.*
- 2 If you don't want to lose computer data, what must you do?
- 3 If you notice you've repeated a paragraph in an essay, what can you do?
- 4 You want to open your spreadsheet program, so what should you do?
- 5 If your computer is old and working very slowly, what might you consider doing?
- 6 If you accidentally delete some text you've just been working on, what can you do?
- 7 What can you do to immediately get hold of music or a film from an internet store?
- 8 If you buy new software when you have an old operating system, what may you find?

## Упражнение 4. Ответьте на вопросы.

Over to you

Answer these questions.

- 1 Do you use a desktop, a laptop or a tablet?
- 2 How much RAM do you have?
- 3 Which apps do you use most frequently?
- 4 How often do you back up your data?
- 5 Has your computer ever crashed?
- 6 Have you ever accidentally deleted anything?

## Числительные

Изучите теоретический материал по ссылке <https://grammarway.com/ru/numerals> ,  
запишите правила в тетрадь и выполните упражнения.

*1. Найдите пары: слова из первого столбика и соответствующие цифры из второго.*

E.g.: 1 - d

- |                                  |        |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| 1. seventy-two                   | a) 31  |
| 2. thirteen                      | b) 11  |
| 3. fifty-six                     | c) 660 |
| 4. eighty                        | d) 72  |
| 5. eighteen                      | e) 315 |
| 6. twenty-three                  | f) 100 |
| 7. eleven                        | g) 13  |
| 8. ninety                        | h) 49  |
| 9. twelve                        | i) 925 |
| 10. twenty                       | j) 18  |
| 11. nineteen                     | k) 80  |
| 12. forty-nine                   | l) 504 |
| 13. one hundred                  | m) 217 |
| 14. thirty-one                   | n) 410 |
| 15. four hundred and ten         | o) 90  |
| 16. six hundred and sixty        | p) 56  |
| 17. five hundred and four        | q) 23  |
| 18. nine hundred and twenty-five | r) 20  |
| 19. two hundred and seventeen    | s) 19  |
| 20. three hundred and fifteen    | t) 12  |

*2. Решите пример и напишите ответ словами.*

E.g.: twenty + fifty-eight = seventy-eight (20+58=78)

- sixty-two + fourteen = ...
- fifteen + two hundred and forty-six = ...
- ninety + ten = ...
- thirty-one + nineteen = ...
- seventy-three + eighty-two = ...
- three thousand one hundred and twelve + ninety-nine = ...

*3. Преобразуйте количественные числительные в порядковые.*

E.g.: one (один) – the first (первый), thirty (тридцать) – the thirtieth (тридцатый), sixty-four (шестьдесят-четыре) – the sixty-fourth (шестьдесят четвертый)

1. two
2. eighty-three
3. seven hundred and sixteen
4. twelve
5. eleven
6. twenty-five
7. ninety-six
8. thirty-eight
9. ten
10. two thousand and nine

**4. Напишите указанные в скобках даты словами.**

E.g.: I was born on ..... (13.05.1976). (Я родился ..... ) – I was born on the thirteenth of May, nineteen seventy-six.

1. My son was born on ..... (02.12.2000).
2. Our dog was born on ..... (21.08.2008).
3. My granddad was born on ..... (23.06.1900).
4. My granny was born on ..... (18.02.1910).

**5. Напишите дроби словами.**

E.g.:  $5/6$  – five sixths,  $2/3$  – two thirds

- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5. $\frac{9}{10}$  |
| 2. $\frac{5}{8}$ | 6. $\frac{11}{12}$ |
| 3. $\frac{1}{3}$ | 7. $\frac{2}{5}$   |
| 4. $\frac{4}{7}$ | 8. $\frac{3}{4}$   |